



Supplementary Figure 4. Sensitivity analysis. Association between categorized sleep duration and all-cause mortality by race/ethnicity and household income. Income quintiles 1–4: \$0 to \$1,649, Income quintiles 5–8: \$1,650 to \$4,599, and Income quintiles 9–12: \$4,600 and over. Death: death within a 5-year follow-up period was used. * $p < 0.05$. HR, hazard ratio.